



101.1.

Keywords.

Keyword Reference Sheet.

1. Accident

An unplanned event that results in injury, damage, or loss.

2. Fatality

A death caused by unsafe working conditions or serious incidents on site.

3. Hazard

Anything with the potential to cause harm (materials, equipment, environment, behaviour).

4. Risk

The likelihood and severity of harm occurring from a hazard.

5. Control Measure

An action or system put in place to reduce or eliminate risk.

6. Legislation

Laws that govern workplace safety (e.g. HASAWA 1974, CDM 2015).

7. Responsibility

Legal and moral duties of employers and employees to maintain safety.

8. Insurance

Financial protection affected by accident rates and safety performance.

9. Productivity

Output and efficiency impacted by safe or unsafe working practices.

10. Cost

The financial impact of accidents, including lost output, fines, claims, and downtime.



City &
Guilds



Keywords.

Keyword Question Sheet.

1. **Accident** What is an accident on a construction site and why is it important to prevent them?
2. **Fatality** What factors can lead to a fatality in construction and how can they be avoided?
3. **Hazard** What is a hazard on a construction site and how can it be identified?
4. **Risk** How do you assess the level of risk associated with a construction activity?
5. **Control Measure** What control measures can be used to reduce risks on a construction site?
6. **Legislation** Which key pieces of health and safety legislation apply to construction work?
7. **Responsibility** What are the health and safety responsibilities of employers and employees on site?
8. **Insurance** How do accidents and unsafe practices affect a construction company's insurance costs?
9. **Productivity** How can poor health and safety practices reduce productivity on a construction project?
10. **Cost** What financial costs can employers face when health and safety standards are not followed?

